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#### II/VI PHARM-D DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, AUGUST - 2022

#### **Second Year**

#### **PATHOPHYSIOLOGY**

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 70 Marks

Answer any FIVE Questions.

5x14 = 70 M

All Questions carry equal marks

- 1. a) Enlist chemical mediators of inflammation. Explain systemic effects of chronic inflammation.
  - b) Write causes of cell injury. Explain acquired causes of cell injury.
- 2. a) Write types of nutritional deficiencies. Write metabolic changes associated with starvation.
  - b) Write a note on Carbon monoxide Poisoning.
- 3. Discuss the Pathogenesis of following
  - a) Emphysema.
  - b) Pneumonia.
  - c) Angina.
- 4. a) Write Pathogenesis of Obesity.
  - b) Write a note on chemotaxis and transplantation antigens.
- 5. Discuss the various types, stages and management of shock.
- 6. a) What is ischemia? How does it lead to reversible & irreversible injury.
  - b) Discuss Alcoholic liver disease & cirrhosis.
- 7. a) Explain HLA system and major histo-compatibility complex.
  - b) Write a note on Urinary tract infections.





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# II/VI Pharma.D (Regular & Supply) DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, AUG/SEP-2019 (Examination at the end of Second year)

**PATHOPHYSIOLOGY** 

Time: Three Hours

Maximum marks:70

#### Answer any FIVE Questions.

5X14=70M

All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. Explain the process of repair of wounds in the skin. Mention the factors that influence the healing of wounds?
- 2. Define hypersensitivity. List out the types of hypersensitivity. Discuss any two types in detail?
- 3. Write a note on the following
  - a) Protein Calorie Malnutrition
  - b) Pathophysiology of Diabetes Mellitus.
- 4. Discuss on chemical mediators of inflammation?
- 5. Enumerate on types of shock with their stages and mechanism?
- 6. Explain the aetiology and pathogenesis of cancer?
- 7. Describe the following
  - a) Effects of radiation
  - b) Glycogen storage diseases



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## II/VI Pharma.D (Regular) DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, April/May-2018 (Examination at the end of Second year)

#### Paper I- PATHOPHYSIOLOGY

Time: Three Hours Maximum marks:70

#### Answer any FIVE questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

5X14=70M

- 1. Explain the pathophysiology of the following
  - a) Parkinsonism
- b) Asthma
- Define Cell Injury. Explain its Etiology and Pathogenesis?
- 3. Define shock. Explain the different stages of shock?
- 4. Write about the following
  - a) Pathogenesis of starvation
  - b) Amyloidosis
- 5. Explain the following
  - a) General biology of tumors
  - b) Tuberculosis
- 6. Explain the following
  - a) Pathophysiology of stroke
  - b) Mechanism of autoimmunity
- 7. Write brief notes of pathogenesis of cancer and elucidate the difference between benign and malignant tumor?



#### II/VI PHARMA.D (Regular) DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, JULY- 2017 Second Year

#### **PATHOPHYSIOLOGY**

	PATHOPHISI	
Time:	Three Hours	Maximum marks:70
	Answer any FIVE	questions.
	All questions carr	y equal marks. 5X14=70M
1	Explain the types of shock with their stages	and mechanism?
2	Discuss in detail on etiology and mechanism	그리고 그리고 그 사람들이 되었다면 하는 그는 그는 그는 그를 가장하는 그를 가장하는 것이 되는 것이 되는 것이 되었다.
2.	Describe the etiology, pathogenesis and risk	[H. H. H
3.		
A.	Write about the following	
	a) Biological effects of radiation	
	b) Glycogen storage diseases	1: and in man?
5.	Explain in detail about criteria and classific	ation of autoimmune disease in mair
6.	Explain about spread of malignant tumor a	nd factors influencing cancer?
2	Describe the pathophysiology of the follow	ing
And the second s	a) Diabetes Mellitus	
	b) Atherosclerosis	
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## II/VI Pharm.D DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, AUGUST/SEPTEMBER-2016 PAPER-I

#### **PATHOPHYSIOLOGY**

Time: Three Hours

Maximum marks:70

### Answer any FIVE questions. All questions carry equal marks.

5X14 = 70M

- 1. What is shock? Explain the different stages of shock?
- 2. Discuss the different routes of Metastasis?
- 3. Explain the pathophysiology of the following
  - a) Hypertension
  - b) Schizophrenia
- 4. Write about the following
  - a) Diabetes Mellitus
  - b) Peptic ulcer
- 5. Discuss about the following
  - a) Pathogenesis of starvation
  - b) Factors influencing healing of wounds?
- 6. Describe the different types of chronic inflammation?
- 7. Explain the different hypersensitivity reactions?