Total No. of Questions: 14]

BP 304 T

[Total No.of Pages: 01

II/IV B. PHARMACY (Supple) DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, NOVEMBER-2022

Third Semester PHARMACEUTICAL ENGINEERING - THEORY

Time: Three Hours Maximum: 75 Marks

SECTION - A

Answer any FIVE Questions.

5x10 = 50 M

- 1. Discuss different types of Manometers and add a note on their applications.
- 2. Explain various grades of powders official in pharmacopoeia. Write the principle, construction, working, merits and demerits of Cyclone Separator.
- 3. Describe Fourier's law of heat transmission. Discuss the working of liquid heat interchanger with neat labelled diagram.
- 4. Write a note on a) Vaccum dryer (ii) Silverson Emulsifier.
- 5. Describe various factors affecting filtration and explain principle, construction and working of Rotary drum filter.
- 6. a) Describe various types of Iron as materials of construction.
 - a) Write a note on different types of glass, their composition and uses.
- 7. Explain the principle, construction, working and advantages of climbing film evaporator with neat labelled diagram.

SECTION - B

Answer any FIVE Questions.

5x5 = 25 M

- 8. Explain various laws governing size reduction.
- 9. Describe the principle and methodology of Flash distillation.
- 10. Explain drying rate curve.
- 11. Write a note on twin shell blender and double cone blender.
- 12. Describe the principle, construction and working of super centrifuge.
- 13. Write a note on various types of corrosion and briefly outline preventive methods.
- 14. Describe Reynold's classic experiment elucidating different types of flow patterns and discuss the significance of Reynold's number.



Total No. of Questions: 14]

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II/IV B. PHARMACY DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, JUNE / JULY -2022 Third Semester PHARMACEUTICAL ENGINEERING - THEORY

Time: Three Hours

Maximum: 75 Marks

SECTION - A

Answer any FIVE Questions.

5x10 = 50 M

- 1. Discuss different types of Manometers and add a note on applications of Venturimeter.
- 2. Write a note on Forced circulation evaporation and steam distillation.
- 3. Describe the principles, construction, working, merits and demerits of Tray dryer and vaccum dryer.
- 4. Discuss the factors affecting mixing and add a note on Ribbon blender and sigma blade mixer.
- 5. Write the principle, construction, working and advantages of
 - a) Catridge filter.
 - b) Semi-continuous centrifuge.
- 6. Write a note on utility and various types of Glass and Steel in pharmaceutical industry.
- 7. Write an equation for heat transfer by conduction through compound resistance in series and discuss the applications of heat transfer.

SECTION - B

Answer any FIVE Questions.

5x5 = 25 M

- 8. Describe the principle, construction and working of End Runner Mill.
- 9. Discuss the mechanisms of size separation and add a note on different types of sieves.
- 10. Give a brief outline on Freeze dryer with the help of a diagram.
- 11. What do you mean by filter aids and filter media? Write a brief note on various types of filter aids and filter media used in filteration in pharmaceutical industries.
- 12. Write a short note on chemical reaction related corrosion.
- 13. Sketch the diagram of super centrifuge and explain its principle and construction.
- 14. Write a note on Turbines and Paddles used in Mixing.

Total No. of Questions:14]

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II/IV B.PHARMACY (Supply) DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, OCTOBER-2020

Third Semester

B.Pharmacy

PHARMACEUTICAL ENGINEERING-Theory

Time: Three Hours

Maximum marks:75

SECTION-A

Answer any FIVE Questions.

5X10=50M

- 1. a) Write Bernouli's equation & explain the symbols used with the help of labelled diagram.
 - b) Discuss in brief about energy losses in fitting of pipeline?
- 2. a) Discuss about objectives & mechanism of size reduction?
 - b) Write about principle construction & working of fluid energy null?
- 3. Describe the construction, operation, advantages and disadvantages of multipass heater?
- 4. Describe basic principles & methodology of Fractional distillation & add a note on fractionating columns?
- 5. Outline the objectives of mixing? Describe construction, working, uses, merits & demerits of silverson emulsifier?
- 6. Discuss about construction & working of following
 - a) Perforated basket centrifuge
 - b) Non Perforated basket centrifuge
- 7. Describe the following:
 - a) Types of corrosion
 - b) Ferrrous & Non ferrous metals.

Answer any FIVE Questions.

- 8. Discuss about construction & working of orifice meter?
- 9. a) Outline the differences between evaporation & other heat processes?
 - b) Write about factors influencing evaporation?
- 10. Write principle and construction of Traydryer with the help of neat sketch?
- 11. Give a note on objectives & applications of filtration?
- 12. Classify materials used for construction and add a note on inorganic & organic metals?
- 13. Mention official standards of powders & sieves and add a note on objectives of size separation?
- 14. Write construction & working of Ball mill?



Total No. of Questions:14]

II/IV B.PHARMACY (Regular) DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, DEC-2019/JAN-2020

Third Semester B.PHARMACY

PHARMACEUTICAL ENGINEERING-Theory

Time: Three Hours

Maximum marks:75

SECTION-A Answer any FIVE Questions

5X10=50M

- 1. Discuss the characteristics of different types of flow. Add a note on Reynolds number and its significance.
- 2. Explain various grades of powders official in pharmacopoeia. Write a note on principle and working of cyclone separator.
- 3. Derive an equation for heat transmission through a circular pipe from Fourier's law.
- 4. Describe the process of Fractional distillation and write about various fractionating columns.
- 5. Discuss the equipment used for solid-solid mixing of pharmaceutical materials.
- 6. Write the principle and applications of centrifugation. Add a note on construction and working of super centrifuge.
- 7. Give an account on various factors affecting during materials selected for pharmaceutical plant construction.

SECTION-B

Answer any FIVE Questions

5X5=25M

- 8. Write a note on laws governing size reduction.
- 9. Explain the principle and working of climbing film evaporator.
- 10. Describe the drying rate curve and mention its applications.

- 11. Write the construction and working of pitot tube with a neat labelled sketch.
- 12. Explain the factors influencing filtration.
- 13. Write a brief note on Propellers and Paddles.
- 14. Describe stainless steel as a material of plant constuction.



II/IV B.PHARMACY (Supply) DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, AUGUST-2019

Third Semester

B.Pharmacy

PHARMACEUTICAL ENGINEERING-Theory

Time: Three Hours

Maximum marks:75

SECTION-A

Answer any FIVE Questions.

5X10=50M

- 1. Derive Bernoulli's equation and write its applications.
- 2. Explain the mechanisms of size reduction. Give the principle and working of Fluid energy mill.
- 3. State Fourier's Law and explain the mechanism of heat transfer.
- 4. Explain the principle, construction, working, uses, merits and demerits of Fluidized bed dryer with the help of neat labelled diagram.
- 5. Write the factors affecting mixing and difference between solid and liquid mixing.

 Add a note on principle and working of Double cone blender.
- 6. Discuss the principle, working and applications of super centrifuge and semicontinuous centrifuge.
- 7. Define corrosion and discuss theories and types of corrosion.

SECTION-B

Answer any FIVE Questions.

5X5 = 25M

- 8. Explain the principle and working of Venturimeter with the help of neat sketch.
- 9. Write the official standards of powders.
- 10. Outline the applications and factors influencing evaporation.
- 11. What is drying curve and explain various stages in drying curve.

P.T.O

- 12. Write the principle, working and advantages of silverson-emulsifier.
- 13. Outline the factors influencing filtration and add a note on filter leaf.
- 14. Give a short note on Ferrous and non Ferrous metals used for Pharmaceutical plant construction.



Total No. of Questions :14]

BP 304T

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II/IV B.PHARMACY (Regular) DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, FEB-2019 Third Semester B.PHARMACY

PHARMACEUTICAL ENGINEERING

Time: Three Hours

Maximum marks:75

SECTION-A Answer any FIVE Questions

5X10=50M

- Discuss the principle, construction, working and applications of Orifice meter with the help of a neat labelled diagram.
- 2. Write the laws governing size reduction and add a note on principle, working and advantages of Ball mill.
- 3. Discuss the applications of heat transfer and enumerate the heat transfer mechanism by convection.
- 4. Enumerate the principle and methodology of steam distillation and Molecular distillation.
- 5. Discuss the principle, construction, working, merits and demerits of Vaccum dryer using a neat labelled figure.
- 6. Describe theories and factors affecting filteration. Explain seidtz filter with merits and demerits.
- 7. Discuss various factors affecting during materials selected for pharmaceutical plant construction.

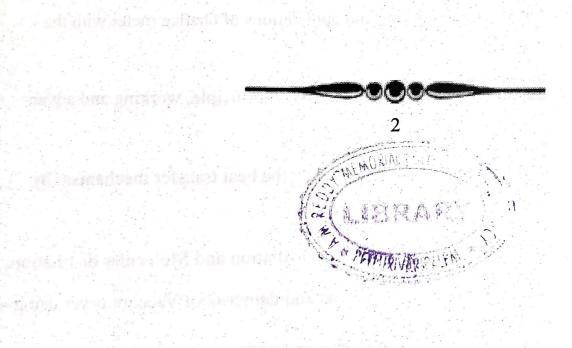
SECTION-B

Answer any FIVE Questions

5X5=25M

- 8. Write a note on Reynold's number with its significance.
- Explain the principle and working of cyclone separator.

- 10. Write the principle, merits and demerits of climbing film evaporator.
- 11. Describe the principle and advantages of silverson-emulsifier.
- 12. Define loss on drying, equilibrium moisture content and Drying curve.
- 13. Explain the principle and working of Perforated basket centrifuge with the help of a neat sketch.
- 14. Outline the types of corrosion and their prevention.



SECTION-A

Answer any FOUR Questions

4X10=40M

- 1. Write about the factors influencing the wet bulb temperature and explain the use of humidity chart.
- 2. Give the classification of materials of pharmaceutical plant construction and write about the different steels used in pharmaceutical industry.
- 3. Write in detail about the factors influencing the size reduction. Explain the working of fluid energy mill and mention its advantages.
- 4. Name the hydrodynamic methods for measurement of fluid flow. Explain the working of venturimeter and rotameter.
- 5. Discuss the factors influencing the powder mixing? What is the significance of solid-solid mixing in pharmacy?
- 6. Give the differences between laboratory scale, pilot scale and industrial scale. Write about the stages in pilot scale.

SECTION-B

Answer any TEN Questions

10X3=30M

- 7. Define the terms humidity, relative humidity.
- 8. Write the significance of mixing index.
- 9. Write the comparisons between gate valve and diaphragm valve.
- 10. Write about prevention of fire accidents in pharmaceutical industry.
- 11. Mention the drawbacks of vortex formation and suggest methods for its prevention.
- 12. What is corrosion and name the methods for combating corrosion.

P.T.O

- 13. Suggest suitable size reduction equipment for elastic material with valid reasoning.
- 14. Write the applications of humidification in pharmaceutical industry.
- 15. Explain the working of bucket elevators.
- 16. Write about dimensional analysis
- 17. Explain why Reynold's number is dimensionless number.
- 18. Name the forces responsible for size reduction and give suitable examples.



II/IV B.PHARMACY DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, JAN-2017

Third Semester B.PHARMACY

PHARMACEUTICAL ENGINEERING-1

Time: Three Hours

Maximum marks:70

SECTION-A

Answer any FOUR Questions

4X10=40M

- Give the classification of corrosion and enumerate the factors influencing corrosion and methods for its prevention.
- 2. Describe the working of V-cone blender and rotocube mixer and mention their advantages.
- 3. Explain the working of cooling towers.
- 4. Give the classification of different pumps used for transportation of liquids. Describe the working of a self priming pump.
- 5. Explain the working principle of ball mill and mention its advantages. What is critical speed and what is its significance?
- 6. Give the classification of equipment used for transportation of solids and explain the working of bucket elevator. Mention its advantages.

SECTION-B

Answer any TEN Questions

10X3=30M

- 7. Write about the mixing of semisolids.
- 8. Describe the working principle of cyclone separator and mention its advantages.
- 9. Write about different impellers suitable for liquid mixing.
- 10. How the chemical hazards in pharmaceutical industry are prevented?
- 11. What are the differences between screw and pneumatic conveyors?
- 12. What are the advantages of glass over other materials?
- Suggest suitable size reduction equipment with its principle of working for thermolabile drug.
- What is air binding and how it can be prevented?
- 15. Write about the working of inclined manometer.
- 16. Define humid heat and dew point and mention their significance.
- 17. Write Bernoulli's equation and mention the significance of different heads.
- 18. Write the salient differences between laboratory scale and pilot scale.



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II/IV B.PHARMACY DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, DECEMBER-2016 **Third Semester**

PHARMACEUTICAL ENGINEERING-I

Time: Three Hours

Maximum marks:7

SECTION-A

Answer any FOUR questions. 1.

 $(4 \times 10=40 \text{ M})$

- Write about the factors influencing the powder mixing? What is the significance of solidsolid mixing in pharmacy?
- 2. Enumerate the methods available for dehumidification. What is its importance in pharmacy?
- 3, Explain the working of venturimeter and rotameter.
- 4. Write in detail about the factors influencing the size reduction. Explain the working of fluid energy mill and mention its advantages.
- 5. a) Write the differences between pilot scale and industrial scale operations.
 - b) Give the classification of different types of pumps.
- 6. Give the classification of materials of pharmaceutical plant construction and discuss about the use of non metals.

SECTION-B

Answer any TEN questions.

 $(10 \times 3=30 \text{ M})$

- 7. Define the terms humidity, relative humidity, humid heat.
- 8. What is mixing index and mention its use.
- 9. Suggest suitable size reduction equipment for fibrous material with valid reasoning.
- Why Reynolds number is called as dimensionless number? Mention its application. 10.
- Write about prevention of fire accidents in pharmaceutical industry. 11.
- 12. Compare globe valve and gate valve.
- Define Kick's law and mention its significance. 13.
- What is corrosion and name the methods for combating corrosion. 14.
- Write the applications of humidity chart? 15.
- Explain the working of bucket elevators. 16.
- 17. What are the drawbacks of vortex formation and suggest methods for its prevention.
- 18. Write about dimensional analysis.



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II/IV B.PHARMACY DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, JAN/FEB- 2016

Third Semester

PHARMACEUTICAL ENGINEERING-I

Time: Three Hours

Maximum marks:70

SECTION-A

Answer any FOUR questions.

4X10=40M

- 1. Explain the working of a refrigeration system using compressor.
- 2. Give the classification of materials of pharmaceutical plant construction and wirte about the use of non-metals.
- Write in detail about the factors influencing the size reduction. Explain the working of 3. fluid energy mill and mention its advantages.
- Name the hydrodynamic methods for measurement of fluid flow. Explain the working of 4. venturimeter and rotameter.
- Discuss the factors influencing the powder mixing? What is the significance of solid-5. solid mixing in pharmacy?
- Differentiate between laboratory scale, pilot scale and industrial scale. What factors will 6. influence the scale up process.

SECTION-B

Answer any TEN questions.

10X3 = 30M

- Define the terms humidity, relative humidity, and dew point. 7.
- What is mixing index and mention its use. 8.
- Compare gate valve and diaphragm valve. 9.
- Define Kick's law and Rittinger's law. 10.
- What are the drawbacks of vortex formation and suggest methods for its prevention. 11.
- What is corrosion and name the methods for combating corrosion. 12.
- Suggest suitable size reduction equipment for fibrous material with valid reasoning. 13.
- What are the applications of humidity chart? 14.
- Explain the working of bucket elevators. 15.
- Write about dimensional analysis. 16.
- Why Reynolds number is called as dimensionless number? Mention its significance. 17.
- Write the resons for restricting the use of asbestos in pharmaceutical industries. 18.



Total No. of Questions:14]

[Total No. of Pages: 02

II/IV B.PHARMACY (Regular) DEGREE EXAMINATIONS, DEC-2019/JAN-2020

Third Semester B.PHARMACY

PHARMACEUTICAL ENGINEERING-Theory

Time: Three Hours

Maximum marks:75

SECTION-A Answer any FIVE Questions

5X10=50M

- 1. Discuss the characteristics of different types of flow. Add a note on Reynolds number and its significance.
- 2. Explain various grades of powders official in pharmacopoeia. Write a note on principle and working of cyclone separator.
- 3. Derive an equation for heat transmission through a circular pipe from Fourier's law.
- 4. Describe the process of Fractional distillation and write about various fractionating columns.
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- 6. Write the principle and applications of centrifugation. Add a note on construction and working of super centrifuge.
- 7. Give an account on various factors affecting during materials selected for pharmaceutical plant construction.

SECTION-B

Answer any FIVE Questions

5X5=25M

- 8. Write a note on laws governing size reduction.
- 9. Explain the principle and working of climbing film evaporator.
- 10. Describe the drying rate curve and mention its applications.

- 11. Write the construction and working of pitot tube with a neat labelled sketch.
- 12. Explain the factors influencing filtration.

14.

- 13. Write a brief note on Propellers and Paddles.
 - Describe stainless steel as a material of plant constuction.

